

桃園市全球貢(共)學志工協會

92-106基測、會考文法試題剖析 公益講座

[S]=(N)

1. _____ in the daytime is not good for you. You may not sleep well at night and feel tired the next day.(100-2基測)

(A) Slept (B) Sleeps (C) Have slept

(D) Sleeping

V 過簡 Vpp Vs
V XV (Adj/Adv)

Vr

Ving 動名詞(N)

現在分詞

XV (Adj/Adv)

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2.(You) _____ carefully before you buy a new house.(92-1基測)

Vr

conj

(A)Thinking

Ving 動名詞(N)

現在分詞

XV (Adj/Adv)

(B)To think

To-Vr...
(N)(Adj)(Adv)

(C)Thinks

Vs

(D)Think

Vr

before conj/prep/Adv

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(93-1基測)

3. A the lesson before class gives me a better idea about what the
conj
teacher is going to teach.

(A) Preview

Vr

(B) Previews

Vs

(C) Previewed

V過簡 Vpp
XV (Adj/Adv)

(D) Previewing

Ving 動名詞(N)

現在分詞

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4. _____ the lesson before **class** and give me an idea about what the
(You) Vr... conj V conj
teacher is going to teach. (93-1基測)
V

(A)Preview

Vr

(B)Previews (C)Previewed

Vs

V過簡 Vpp

XV (Adj/Adv)

(D)Previewing

Ving 動名詞(N)

現在分詞

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5. If Frank _____ to the office tonight, give this package to him. (94-1 基測)

條件 Adv-cl

Vr... 未來式

Main-cl

(A) came

(B) comes

(C) has come

(D) will come

V過簡

Vs 現

Vs 現

未來式

have + Vpp

完成式

2V 相關: 先完後簡、長進短簡

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6. I am not sure ^{Main-cl} if Frank _____ ^{從屬子句} to the office tonight. ^{N-cl}
- (A)came (B)comes (C)has come (D)will come

be-V sure to-Vr...

that-cl

I am not sure N-cl <不確定>...
if.../whatehr...

注意： ① 動詞與句中[另一個動詞]的時間互動關係：

主要子句	從屬子句
現在式	現在式、過去式、未來式
過去式	過去式
未來式	未來式
	現在式 (條件、時間副詞子句)

【註】對等子句則需為兩邊對稱之時態，即左右兩邊一致，但若另有時間副詞，則否。

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7. Watching American movies s _____ one of the activities we enjoy most in our English class. (92-2基測)

(A) is

Vs 現

(B) are

V現複

~~(C) to be~~

XV

~~(D) being~~

XV

Watching American movies __ V __ one of the activities we enjoy most ~~in our English class~~

N

[S] V...

that / which / X

conj

Watching American movies s V單 one of the activities we enjoy

watch (Vt) [O]

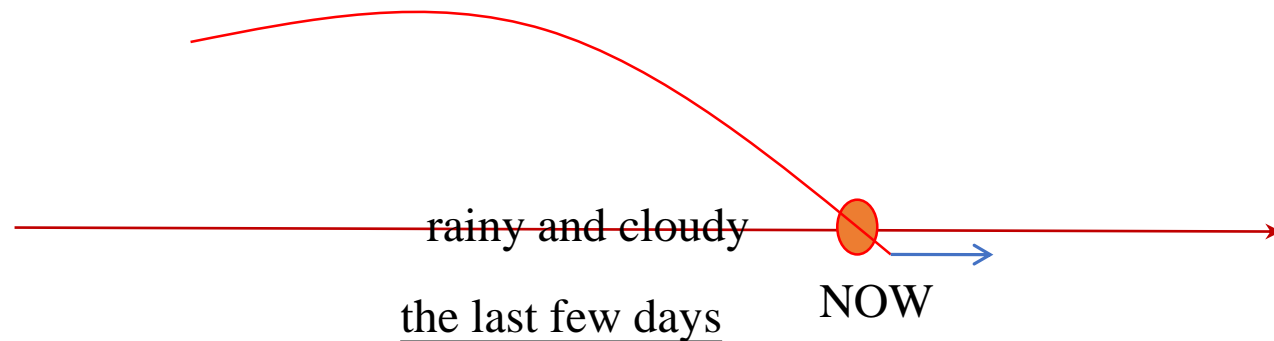
Ving(動名詞)(N)

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8. The weather _____ rainy and cloudy in the last few days. (106會考)
I hope the sun will come out soon.

(A)has been (B)had been (C)will be (D)would be



The weather _____ rainy and cloudy in the last few days.
(Adj)

have/has Vpp

be-V

has been

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9. Excuse me. I really need to go **now**. My kids _____ for me at school.(106會考)

(A)are waiting (B)were waiting (C)wait (D)waited

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10. On Children's Day, Ms. Lee, a famous storybook writer, _____ to Molly's Bookstore to talk about her new book. My two little kids just **can't wait** to see her.(104會考)

(A)came (B)was coming (C)has come **(D)is going to come**

will come...

= **is going to** come...

= is coming

is to come

is about to come

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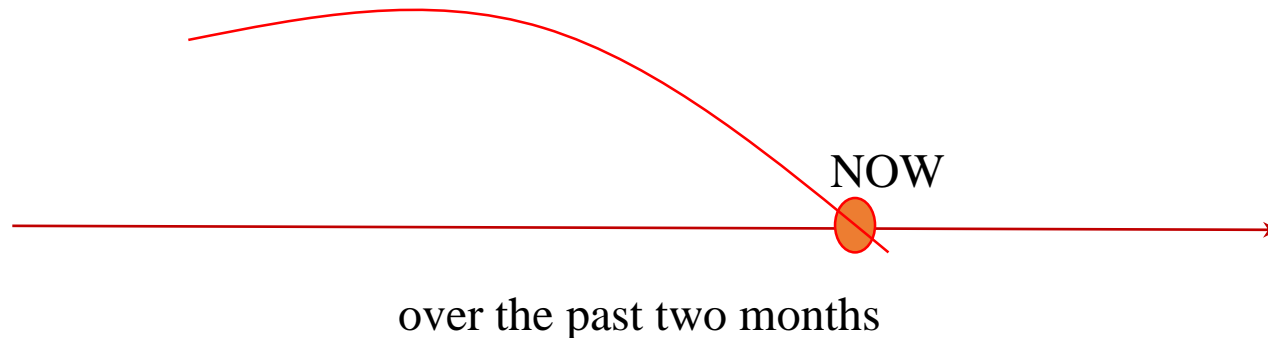
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11. Tom _____ ten pounds over the past two months. He looks much thinner now. (104會考)

(A)loses (B)has lost (C)will lose (D)was losing



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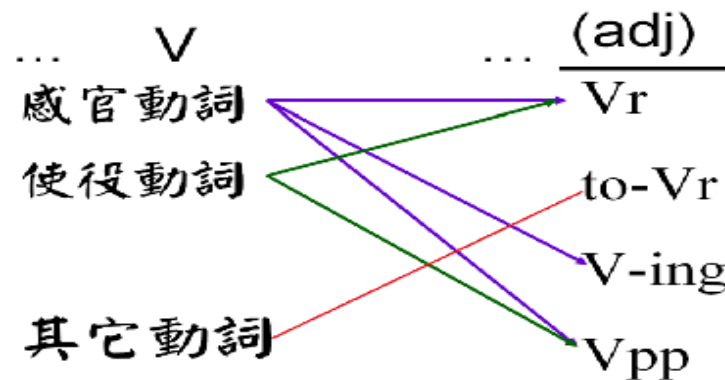
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12. Asking questions V Henna learn more and better. (94-2基測)
 [S] [O] [OC] (adj)
 helps Vr
 使役動詞

(A) help (B) helps (C) helping (D) to help

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普考英文 A++

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13. Judy: The ball game will be on TV tomorrow at six in the morning.

Lucy: up early and you won't miss it. (93-2基測)

(A) Get (B) To get (C) Getting (D) Gets

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92-106基測、會考文法試題剖析 (105會考) 公益講座

14.

Playing sports at least three times a week _____ good for your health.

(A)is

(B)are

~~(C)has~~ ~~(D)have~~

be-V + Adj

Vt

+ [O] = (N)

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92-106基測、會考文法試題剖析 公益講座

15. She is very good at singing and has won many prizes **in the past few** ...

^V
現在式

^V
現在完成式

(A)wins (B)was winning (C)has won (D)is going to win

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16. I __ 過 __ a bath when someone turned off the light.

時間Adv-cl

V過簡

I was scared and shouted for help.(100-2基測)

(A)was taking

(B)took

(C)am taking

(D)had taken

② 動詞與動詞之先後長短關係：

	動詞與動詞之關係
長短相關	長時間的動作 → 進行式 短時間的動作 → 簡單式
先後相關	先發生的動作 → 完成式 後發生的動作 → 簡單式

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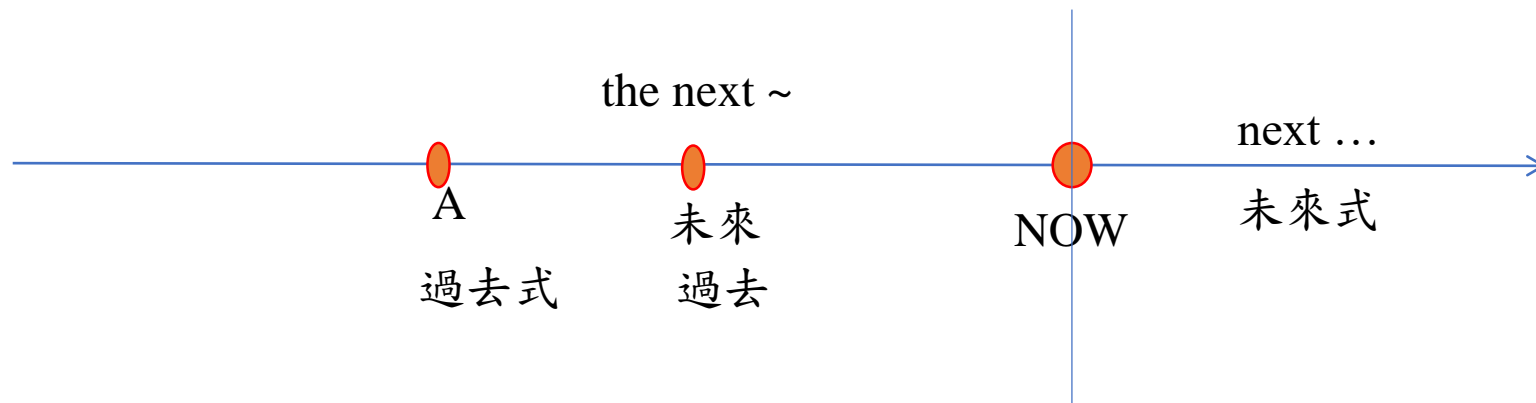
17. Mr. Hutman was sad and worried because the next day was Saturday, and the restaurant _____ very busy then.(99-1基測)

(A)would be

(B)is

(C)has been

(D)will be



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18. “Are you dating anyone special now?” is a question that popular
movie stars _____ in an interview. (102基測)

連 [S]

(A) ~~to be~~ often asked

(B) are often asked

(C) being often asked

(D) who are often asked

~~who~~ are often asked (X)

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(100-2基測)

19. We _____ Aunt Polly for a long time, so we visited her last weekend.

過完

V過簡

(A) don't see (B) haven't seen (C) hadn't seen (D) wouldn't see

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20. But things _____ since we graduated.(92-1基測)

(A)changed

(B)have changed

(C)were changing

(D)are going to change

for + 段時間 現在完成(進行)式

since (prep) 自從; (conj) 自從, 既然、因為

現在完成(進行)式

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21. I like to read comic books XV me laugh.

(A) made V過/Vpp

(B) to have made
to make

(C) that make
Vr(複數)

(D) which makes
V(單數)

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22. In my family, my sister ^{V1} is ^{conj} the only person who ^{V2} _____ ^[O] chocolate.

(A)love
V複

(B)loves
V單

(C)loved
V-ed

(D)loving
(XV)

過去式

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23. All the excuses Nick **made** V a lot about **how** much he **hates** to do the job.

[S] N [S] V conj V (106會考)

that/which/X

Adj-cl

(A) say (B) saying (C) which say (D) to say

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24. Learning foreign languages _____ me _____ to know more about other countries.

V-ing(動名詞)當 [S]

V

O

OC

(A) **helps**
V單數

(B) **helping**
(XV)

(C) **help**
V複

(D) **to help**
(XV)

(96-1基測)

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25. Most of Jeff's best books 過 when he **was** sick and poor.

(96-1基測)

(A) have written (B) **were written** (C) would write (D) wrote

have Vpp

現在完成式

be-V Vpp

過去被動式

V-ed

過去式

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26. Most of Jeff's best books 過 when he **was** sick and poor.
(96-1基測)

(A) have written (B) **had been written** (C) would write (D) wrote

have Vpp

現在完成式

had been Vpp

過

完 have Vpp

被 be-V Vpp

had been Vpp

過去完成被動式

V-ed

過去式

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27. My mother _____ me send a letter yesterday. (93-1 基測)

(A) asked (B) had (C) told (D) wanted

27. My mother _____ me send a letter yesterday. (93-1 基測)

S V O OC

(A) asked (B) had (C) told (D) wanted
ask sb to-Vr 使役動詞 tell sb to-Vr want sb to-Vr

let/have/make + [O] + [OC]

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28. Cindy cried out when she saw a motorcycle __Vr.___ into her cat.

Vr 事實

(93-1基測)

V-ing 正在進行...

(A)bump

Vr.....

(B)bumped

V-ed

(C)to bump

to-Vr

(D)has bumped

has+Vpp

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29. If I finish my homework before eight o'clock, my parents will let
(94-2基測)

me _____ TV for one hour.

(A) watch Vr.....

(B) watching V-ing

(C) to watch to-Vr

(D) have watched have+Vpp

If I finish my homework before eight o'clock,

現在式

表條件adv-cl

my parents will let me _____ TV for one hour.

未來式

main-cl

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30. Jenny plays the piano very well. Her mother makes her _____ two hours every day.(92-2基測)

(A)practice

Vr

(B)practiced

Vpp

(C)practicing

V-ing

(D)to practice

to-Vr

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31. Mother makes me _____ my homework every day before I can play video games.(92-1基測)

(A)finish

Vr

(B)finished

Vpp

(C)finishing

V-ing

(D)to finish

to-Vr

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32. See?

The strange man I saw yesterday _____ around my house again.

[S] N [S] V...

Should I call the police?(100-2基測)

(A)walking (B)is walking (C)and walked (D)to walk

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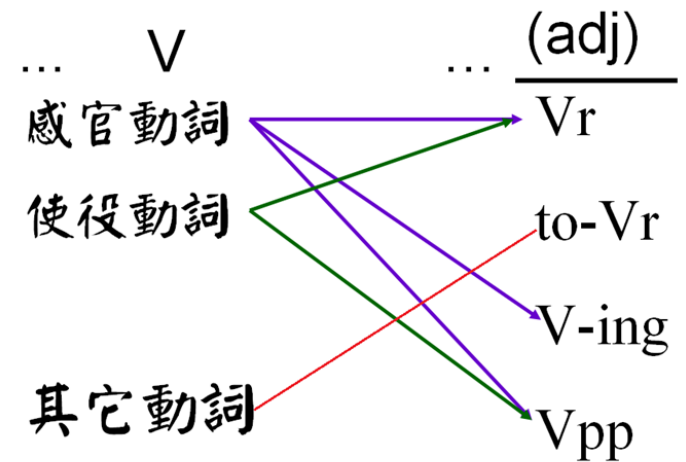
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33. My cat got excited when it saw the boy _____ the birds.(105會考)

- (A)catches (B)**catching** (C)to catch (D)caught

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會考英文 A⁺⁺

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34. The little boy jumped up and down happily when he saw a bee _____ into the house.(99-2基測)

(A)flown

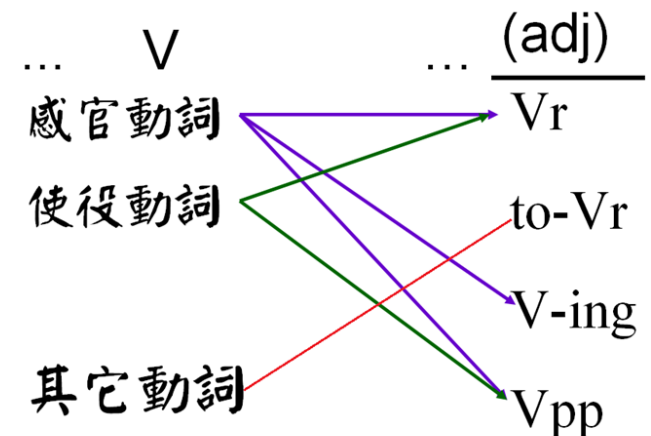
(B)to fly

(C)**flying**

(D)has flown

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會考英文 A⁺⁺

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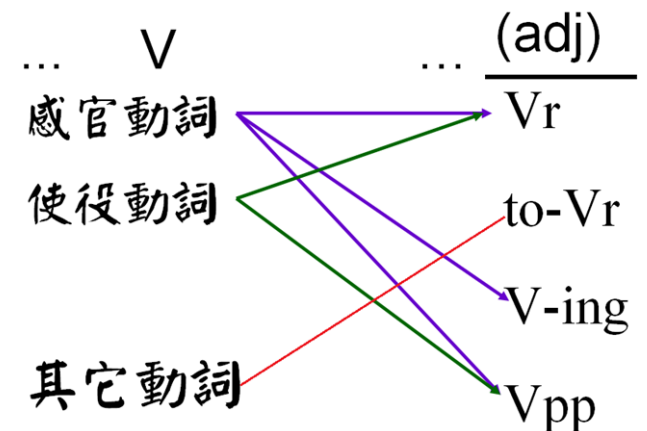
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35. Dad always tells me not _____ only for tests. If that's all I'm doing, he says, I will soon lose interest in learning.(98-1基測)

- (A)study (B)studying (C)studied (D)to study

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會考英文 A⁺⁺

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36. Wendy: Do you know where the library is? (95-1基測)

Simon: (You)Just _____ going for two more blocks and you'll see it.

V1 V-ing(動名詞)

V2

[O]

(A)keep

V複數

~~(B)to keep~~

to-Vr..

~~(C)keeping~~

V-ing

(D)keeps

V單數

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37. B&J Café _____ known as the tallest building in town. However,

過簡

O&G Restaurant **became** the tallest building in 2010. (104會考)

(A) has been

現完

(B) had been

過完

(C) is

現簡

(D) would be

be-V known as+N 作為...身分

be-V known for+N/V-ing 以....聞名

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38. Mrs. Smith _____ the movie very much. She **has seen** it **three times**
(97-1基測) 完成式

(A) liked (B) likes (C) has liked (D) will like
過去式 現在式 現在完成式 未來式

“like” (喜歡) 並非「動作」，而是一種「情意、情緒、態度」的心理狀態，無法用完成式。

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V1

39. Tommy is looking for the watch

his uncle V2 him on his birthday.

[S] [DV] [IO] 少[DO]

which/that/X

adj-cl

(97-1基測)

(A)gives

現在式

(B)gave

過去式

(C)to give

to-Vr

(D)has given

現在完成式

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40. **Life** in the mountains _____ quieter than life in big cities.
[S] V單

(92-2基測)

(A)are
V複

(B)is
V單

~~(C)to be~~
(XV)

~~(D)being~~
(XV)

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41. Betty _____ TV when her little brother **fell** off the chair.

V1過去進行式(長時間)

V2過簡(短時間)

(97-2基測)

(A)watched 過去式

(B)was watching 過去進行式

(C)has watched 現在完成式

(D)is going to watch 未來式

2V 相關: 先完後簡、**長進短簡**

② 動詞與動詞之**先後長短**關係:

	動詞與動詞之關係
長短相關	長時間的動作 → 進行式 短時間的動作 → 簡單式
先後相關	先發生的動作 → 完成式 後發生的動作 → 簡單式

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(98-1基測)

42. Playing in the water _____ **lots of fun** on a hot summer day.

(動名詞)V-ing=[S]=N [LV] [SC]

(A)is (B)are (C)has (D)have
be-V(單) be-V(複) V(單) V(複)

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43.

At dinner time, I often enjoy telling Mom everything _____ at school.

[S] [Vt] V-ing=[O] adj-cl

V1 V2 V3 (98-1基測)

動狀化

(A)happened V

(B)was happening V

(C)that happened

~~(D)which happening~~

conj+ V

conj+(XV)

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44. Candy has decided to move to Taipei **next year**. When she **studies** in an art school there, she _____ with her aunt **for five months**.

(98-1基測)

(A)lives (B)has lived (C)lived **(D)will live**

if 與 when 所引導的子句若為不可獨立的名詞子句或形容詞子句時，仍須用未來時式表未來事情。

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45. The woman ^{who/that/X} you met in the library yesterday _____ our school a lot (98-2基測)
of books. _{V1} _{adj-cl} _{V2}

Adj-cl 中，簡單關係代名詞做[O]，其前方無逗點，無介係詞，該簡單關係代名詞可以省略或用 that 代替。

- (A) giving (XV) (B) given (XV) (C) to give (XV)
(D) will give (V)

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46. Those clothes with different colors _____ a beautiful picture along the river.(99-2基測)

(A)make

(B)are making

(C)have made

(D)made

現在簡單式

現在進行式

現在完成式

過去式

99-2基測

People in Quiet Town are very sad that their old friend, Time River, is facing the end of its life next October. The river 17 a lot to the people in the town. They all grow up and live with it all their lives.

In the old times, people in the town 18 their houses on both sides of the river. The houses in each block shared a public washing room. On Mondays, people came and washed their clothes together there. They hung their clothes at the back of each house. Those clothes with different colors 19 a beautiful picture along the river.

Now Time River is going to be filled in to make more land to build on. People are happy that they 20 more living space. But at the same time, they feel sorry that they must say good-bye to their old friend. So they have decided to give a party one day a year to remember the river.

根據第二段得知，前方皆為過去式動詞，由此可知後方子句的動詞時態，需用過去式Ved。

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47. I usually carry a camera on my trips; taking pictures _____ a
V-ing=[S]=(N) V(單) a
good way for me to remember the experience.(100-1基測)

~~(A)to be~~
(XV)

(B)is
(V單)

~~(C)being~~
(XV)

(D)are
(V複)

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48. When Doris **turned** over in her bed, she **found** the black horse in the picture on the wall _____.(100-1基測)

(A)is moving (B)has moved (C)was moving (D)will move

注意：① 動詞與句中[另一個動詞]的時間互動關係：

主要子句	從屬子句
現在式	現在式、過去式、未來式
過去式	過去式
未來式	未來式
	現在式 (條件、時間副詞子句)

【註】對等子句則需為兩邊對稱之時態，即左右兩邊一致，但若另有時間副詞，則否。

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49. She is very good at singing and _____ many prizes **in the past few years** with her beautiful voice(98-2基測).

(A)wins (B)was winning **(C)has won** (D)is going to win



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50. **In the old times**, people in the town _____ their houses on both sides of the river.(99-2基測)

(A) build

現在簡單式

(B) are building

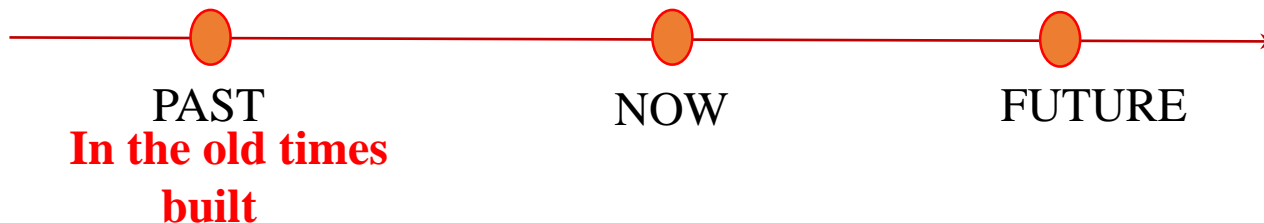
現在進行式

(C) have built

現在完成式

(D) built

過去式



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